


Apêxio 48





## Public expenditure on labour market policy measures

(% of GDP)

Public expenditure on labour market policy measures is explicitly devoted to unemployed, employed at risk, and inactive persons who would like to enter the labour market. Total expenditure includes two main groups of measures: Total categories 2-7 - Expenditure on active programmes involving training, job rotation/job sharing, employment incentives, integration of the disabled, direct job creation and start-up incentives, and total categories 8-9 - Expenditure on passive programmes such as "out-of-work income maintenance" (mostly unemployment benefits) and "early retirement".

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	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	<b>Total categories 2-7</b>							
EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)		0.801 (s)	0.758 (s)	0.736 (e)	0.738 (s)	0.705 (s)	0.628 (s)	0.545 (s)
Belgium	1.074	0.996	0.972 (e)	0.966 (e)	0.869 (e)	0.990 (e)	0.916	0.852 (e)
Bulgaria							0.472 (e)	0.440
Czech Republic					0.117 (s)	0.116 (s)	0.132	0.122
Denmark	1.643 (e)	1.831 (e)	1.666 (e)	1.629 (e)	1.650 (e)	1.517 (e)	1.524 (e)	1.433 (e)
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	0.955	1.070	0.988	0.957	1.037 (e)	0.951	0.857 (e)	0.616 (s)
Estonia						0.048 (e)	0.041 (e)	0.047
Ireland	0.928 (e)	0.867	0.787 (e)	0.722 (e)	0.636	0.589	0.495	0.481 (e)
Greece		0.269 (e)	0.258 (e)	0.274 (e)	0.186 (s)	0.098 (s)	0.155 (s)	0.061 (s)
Spain	0.498	0.632 (e)	0.659 (e)	0.605 (e)	0.562	0.561	0.550 (e)	0.583
France	0.985 (e)	1.046 (e)	1.013 (e)	0.956 (e)	0.901 (e)	0.819 (e)	0.722 (e)	0.664 (e)
Italy	0.483 (s)	0.538 (s)	0.546	0.608	0.643 (e)	0.665 (e)	0.532	0.461
Latvia						0.085	0.076	0.148
Lithuania						0.152	0.154	0.147
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)								
Hungary							0.204	0.197
Netherlands	0.923 (s)	0.922 (s)	1.083 (e)	1.119	1.137	1.153	0.907 (e)	0.852 (e)
Austria	0.325	0.408	0.385	0.427	0.407	0.450 (e)	0.433 (e)	0.458 (e)
Poland								0.359
Portugal	0.394 (e)	0.317 (e)	0.354 (e)	0.466 (e)	0.427 (e)	0.510 (e)	0.545	0.517 (e)
Romania						0.109	0.103	0.097
Slovakia							0.071	0.170
Finland	0.996 (e)	0.910 (e)	0.746 (e)	0.675 (e)	0.692 (e)	0.735 (e)	0.767 (e)	0.711 (e)
Sweden	2.222 (e)	1.978 (e)	1.532 (e)	1.440	1.368	1.033	1.005	1.097
United Kingdom		0.198 (e)	0.199 (e)	0.161 (e)	0.160 (e)	0.157 (e)	0.154 (e)	0.116 (e)
Norway		0.597	0.494 (e)	0.515 (e)	0.567	0.666	0.646	0.617 (e)
	<b>Total categories 8-9</b>							
EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)		1.392 (e)	1.248 (s)	1.230 (e)	1.325 (e)	1.415 (e)	1.426 (e)	1.413 (e)
Belgium	2.465	2.344	2.148	2.206	2.329	2.468	2.394	2.363

Bulgaria							0.264	0.218
Czech Republic					0.277 (s)	0.308	0.254	0.242
Denmark	2.936 (e)	2.567 (e)	2.381 (e)	2.273 (e)	2.310 (e)	2.662 (e)	2.673 (e)	2.514 (e)
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	2.267	2.111	1.889	1.924	2.140	2.283	2.323	2.346
Estonia						0.194	0.177	0.120
Ireland	1.458	1.088	0.778	0.688	0.787	0.886	0.903	0.833 (e)
Greece		0.446	0.431	0.391	0.362 (e)	0.407 (e)	0.445	0.438
Spain	1.623 (e)	1.440 (e)	1.347 (e)	1.370 (e)	1.471 (e)	1.454 (e)	1.493 (e)	1.455 (e)
France	1.539	1.516	1.378	1.410	1.578	1.727	1.707	1.625
Italy	0.739	0.670	0.619 (s)	0.608	0.661	0.646	0.739	0.816
Latvia						0.374	0.381	0.324
Lithuania						0.157	0.110	0.123
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	0.619 (s)	0.501	0.432	0.466	0.500	0.600	0.653	0.672
Hungary						0.358	0.374	0.391
Netherlands	2.316	2.009	2.035	1.747	1.767	1.971	2.088	2.021
Austria	1.413	1.313	1.172	1.182	1.248	1.369	1.401	1.507
Poland								0.859
Portugal		0.805 (e)	0.824	0.976	1.150 (e)	1.089	1.150	1.288
Romania						0.538	0.488	0.357
Slovakia							0.338	0.269
Finland	2.558	2.322	2.076	1.954	2.018	2.058	2.033	1.903
Sweden	1.809	1.664	1.360	1.063	1.036	1.209	1.320	1.198
United Kingdom	0.407	0.360	0.303	0.263	0.250	0.230	0.188	0.187
Norway	0.486	0.459	0.502	0.540	0.661	0.864	0.842	0.854

- (:) Not available  
(s) Eurostat estimate  
(e) Estimated value

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Source: Eurostat (LMP data collection)



## Labour market policy expenditure in active measures by type

(million EUR)



Total labour market policy expenditure on active measures refers to public expenditure on programmes targeted at unemployed, employed at risk and inactive persons who would like to enter the labour market. The coverage includes six categories of measures: training for unemployed and groups at risk, job rotation/job sharing, employment incentives, integration of the disabled, direct job creation and start-up incentives.


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	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>							
<b>EU (27 countries)</b>								
<b>EU (15 countries)</b>		27290.76 <sup>(s)</sup>	27029.21 <sup>(e)</sup>	26036.75 <sup>(e)</sup>	28006.15 <sup>(s)</sup>	26845.94 <sup>(s)</sup>	24799.57 <sup>(s)</sup>	21867.03 <sup>(s)</sup>
<b>Belgium</b>	365.33	365.85	393.47 <sup>(e)</sup>	434.62 <sup>(e)</sup>	479.92	491.85	560.90	608.06
<b>Bulgaria</b>							11.93 <sup>(e)</sup>	14.36
<b>Czech Republic</b>					11.62	12.55	14.74	13.29
<b>Denmark</b>	1090.64 <sup>(e)</sup>	1279.95	1217.51 <sup>(e)</sup>	1185.04 <sup>(e)</sup>	1131.50 <sup>(e)</sup>	967.26 <sup>(e)</sup>	1061.16 <sup>(e)</sup>	1059.46 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)</b>	8593.08	9854.84	9957.45	10370.87	11658.28	9888.04	8033.43 <sup>(e)</sup>	5579.56 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Estonia</b>						3.43	3.00	3.72
<b>Ireland</b>	196.30	214.89	231.45	265.58	288.68	338.60	311.39	342.07 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Greece</b>		175.38 <sup>(e)</sup>	204.77	54.13 <sup>(e)</sup>	143.21 <sup>(s)</sup>	30.65 <sup>(s)</sup>	57.10 <sup>(s)</sup>	71.20 <sup>(s)</sup>
<b>Spain</b>	819.06	1016.55	1055.46	985.36	868.79	879.45	1026.11	1334.39
<b>France</b>	5452.01 <sup>(e)</sup>	5272.40 <sup>(e)</sup>	5335.01 <sup>(e)</sup>	4912.08 <sup>(e)</sup>	4543.66 <sup>(e)</sup>	4806.67	5082.35	4927.26 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Italy</b>	2853.78 <sup>(s)</sup>	3074.10 <sup>(s)</sup>	2738.00	2333.94	2859.18	3355.35	3058.78	2838.78
<b>Latvia</b>						2.81	3.73	13.18
<b>Lithuania</b>						11.21	11.13	10.77
<b>Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)</b>								
<b>Hungary</b>						58.84	37.35	34.34
<b>Netherlands</b>	331.94	381.72	489.46 <sup>(e)</sup>	760.47	1025.94	1411.16	706.92 <sup>(e)</sup>	723.17 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Austria</b>	413.16	567.21	520.07	575.16	592.39	701.14 <sup>(e)</sup>	693.29 <sup>(e)</sup>	799.67 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Poland</b>								250.38
<b>Portugal</b>	239.74 <sup>(e)</sup>	233.53 <sup>(e)</sup>	274.39 <sup>(e)</sup>	249.77 <sup>(e)</sup>	232.52 <sup>(e)</sup>	374.90 <sup>(e)</sup>	414.92	430.72
<b>Romania</b>						5.04	5.28	9.13
<b>Slovakia</b>							3.37	9.29
<b>Finland</b>	616.06	581.52	494.40	439.08	477.09	509.02	606.96	580.57
<b>Sweden</b>	2871.53 <sup>(e)</sup>	2161.86	1758.51	1680.05	1597.19	991.65	912.29	981.13
<b>United Kingdom</b>		2094.23 <sup>(e)</sup>	2339.81 <sup>(e)</sup>	1767.99 <sup>(e)</sup>	2087.37 <sup>(e)</sup>	2078.00 <sup>(e)</sup>	2247.33 <sup>(e)</sup>	1559.44 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Norway</b>	547.87	561.03	580.98	652.23	784.08	847.65	841.32	891.35
	<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
<b>EU (27 countries)</b>								342.48 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>EU (15 countries)</b>	466.85 <sup>(s)</sup>	493.15 <sup>(s)</sup>	472.49	517.75	158.94 <sup>(e)</sup>	217.59	226.35 <sup>(e)</sup>	342.48 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Belgium</b>	185.10	236.54	288.40	327.21				
<b>Bulgaria</b>								
<b>Czech Republic</b>								
<b>Denmark</b>	4.85	1.36						
<b>Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)</b>				(n)	9.36 <sup>(e)</sup>	28.24	29.17 <sup>(e)</sup>	20.17 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Estonia</b>								
<b>Ireland</b>								



Greece								
Spain	3.90	20.89	26.45	27.11	28.54	56.48	70.27	77.22
France								
Italy	14.71	11.94	19.51	25.19	22.36	24.08	33.55	32.61
Latvia								
Lithuania								
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)								
Hungary								
Netherlands	0.22 <sup>(s)</sup>	0.22 <sup>(s)</sup>	0.14	0.15	0.24	0.37	0.38	
Austria	0.04	0.34	0.59	0.29	0.16	0.34	0.28	0.16
Poland								(n)
Portugal			0.18	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.00
Romania								
Slovakia								
Finland	70.98	75.87	71.37	79.64	70.51	88.50	75.82	74.42
Sweden	187.04 <sup>(e)</sup>	146.00	65.84	58.13	27.73	19.51	16.88	137.90
United Kingdom								
Norway	17.05	2.04	0.33	0.12	0.50	0.19	0.24	0.01
	<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>							
EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)		11860.03 <sup>(e)</sup>	12436.21 <sup>(e)</sup>	14075.42 <sup>(e)</sup>	14724.22 <sup>(e)</sup>	14151.12 <sup>(e)</sup>	12997.73 <sup>(e)</sup>	13390.95 <sup>(s)</sup>
Belgium	599.74	367.91	369.86	375.42	427.63	583.65 <sup>(e)</sup>	472.79	498.66
Bulgaria							6.34	8.87
Czech Republic					28.25	27.74	41.12	41.47
Denmark	700.24 <sup>(e)</sup>	813.18 <sup>(e)</sup>	860.43 <sup>(e)</sup>	952.71 <sup>(e)</sup>	984.66 <sup>(e)</sup>	933.14 <sup>(e)</sup>	930.28 <sup>(e)</sup>	928.80 <sup>(e)</sup>
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	1145.39	1573.08	1734.59	1951.63	2244.48	2400.05	1867.54 <sup>(e)</sup>	1152.28 <sup>(s)</sup>
Estonia						0.24	0.46	0.91
Ireland	95.46 <sup>(e)</sup>	118.50	137.80 <sup>(e)</sup>	106.39 <sup>(e)</sup>	151.27	137.84	106.35	85.17 <sup>(e)</sup>
Greece	68.47 <sup>(s)</sup>	117.03 <sup>(e)</sup>	88.06 <sup>(e)</sup>	300.62 <sup>(e)</sup>	104.52 <sup>(e)</sup>	61.04 <sup>(e)</sup>	102.07 <sup>(e)</sup>	37.05
Spain	1022.42	1572.08 <sup>(e)</sup>	1738.98 <sup>(e)</sup>	1679.67 <sup>(e)</sup>	1757.61	1902.47	1998.84 <sup>(e)</sup>	2629.49
France	2741.81 <sup>(e)</sup>	3114.26 <sup>(e)</sup>	2588.21 <sup>(e)</sup>	2453.93 <sup>(e)</sup>	2121.17	1681.19 <sup>(e)</sup>	1974.95	2147.07 <sup>(e)</sup>
Italy	1690.81	2011.51 <sup>(e)</sup>	2690.71	3851.09	4673.75 <sup>(e)</sup>	4486.35 <sup>(e)</sup>	3453.02	2876.45
Latvia						1.22	2.03	1.94
Lithuania						6.38	7.15	8.85
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	8.22	12.09	11.78 <sup>(e)</sup>	12.57 <sup>(e)</sup>	15.07 <sup>(e)</sup>	19.06 <sup>(e)</sup>	35.28 <sup>(e)</sup>	54.99 <sup>(s)</sup>
Hungary							83.98	89.08
Netherlands	189.67	259.87	267.41	250.42	210.91	155.37	133.12	884.33
Austria	82.70	115.11	135.28	181.00	128.15	136.74	132.26	129.41
Poland								106.31
Portugal	83.50 <sup>(e)</sup>	50.46 <sup>(e)</sup>	49.12 <sup>(e)</sup>	238.80 <sup>(e)</sup>	235.36 <sup>(e)</sup>	216.62 <sup>(e)</sup>	249.57	233.56 <sup>(e)</sup>
Romania						29.10	36.34	39.90
Slovakia							2.61	10.56
Finland	71.57	126.58	152.38	154.80	152.00	186.00	186.33	174.09
Sweden	816.40	1331.93	1220.93	1104.26	1161.98	1069.46	1167.10	1304.86
United Kingdom		276.42 <sup>(e)</sup>	390.66 <sup>(e)</sup>	462.12	355.66 <sup>(e)</sup>	182.13 <sup>(e)</sup>	188.23 <sup>(e)</sup>	254.74 <sup>(e)</sup>
Norway	64.25	48.59	56.50	58.90	68.11	98.94	93.27	80.99 <sup>(e)</sup>
	<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							

EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)	6720.85 (e)	7309.32 (e)	8495.08 (e)	8871.62 (e)	9681.60 (e)	9989.04 (e)	10013.37 (e)	9296.05 (e)
Belgium	265.95	275.51	302.75 (e)	302.75 (e)	303.30 (e)	309.23	312.06	358.78
Bulgaria								1.88
Czech Republic					27.32 (s)	27.99 (s)	28.82	34.99
Denmark	441.12	662.07	708.94 (e)	775.79 (e)	927.57 (e)	958.13 (e)	997.04	995.45 (e)
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	2160.79	2413.95	2605.13	2863.38	3216.89 (e)	3310.77	3245.65 (e)	2824.20 (e)
Estonia								
Ireland	1.81	2.06	1.41	2.48	2.64	10.98	9.62	14.17
Greece								
Spain	261.46	330.18	371.70	359.69	393.50	504.33	562.67 (e)	175.69
France	785.46	837.64	862.85	914.72	984.00	1041.55	1060.52	1128.17
Italy								
Latvia								0.92
Lithuania						0.27	0.28	0.28
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.31	1.67	1.33	2.23	2.76
Hungary								
Netherlands	1752.52	1742.52	2501.00 (e)	2619.50	2807.89	2816.97	2728.36	2702.50
Austria	51.93	41.28	63.77	78.48	80.75	73.53	90.39	86.89
Poland								391.96
Portugal	6.74	9.04	35.83	49.67	53.30	59.13	58.58	56.94
Romania								
Slovakia							0.14	3.36
Finland	91.34 (e)	96.86 (e)	104.56 (e)	123.54 (e)	137.40 (e)	144.02 (e)	149.22 (e)	152.59 (e)
Sweden	747.76 (e)	738.58 (e)	753.09 (e)	610.80	642.50	605.09	635.99	633.58
United Kingdom	153.75 (e)	159.40 (e)	183.76	170.50	130.19 (e)	153.97 (e)	161.04	164.33 (e)
Norway	121.20	135.53	138.35	120.55	164.19	250.23	277.04	348.73
	<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>							
EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)		16937.39 (s)	15823.58 (s)	14790.81 (e)	14519.07 (e)	12773.08 (e)	10286.52 (e)	7760.83 (e)
Belgium	1027.90	1122.91	1086.76	1054.35	1103.73	1320.70 (e)	1295.45	1067.58
Bulgaria							72.41 (e)	67.86
Czech Republic					23.18	21.51	26.13	28.17
Denmark	247.78	201.25	99.24 (e)	6.16 (e)	3.74 (e)	1.90 (e)	0.22 (e)	0.21 (e)
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	6105.98	6929.03	5324.38	4224.14	4015.43 (e)	3090.65	2852.26 (e)	2193.72 (e)
Estonia						0.01 (e)	0.04 (e)	
Ireland	393.17	407.84	416.32	413.77	383.61	330.68	303.01	333.37
Greece								
Spain	408.51	521.17	669.70	725.71	692.76	709.88	677.23	595.27
France	3979.96	5056.34 (e)	5773.75 (e)	5987.12 (e)	6245.07 (e)	5451.41	3791.09	3090.12
Italy	666.55	796.55	602.64	556.86	450.21	369.91	135.51	145.07
Latvia						4.43	2.74	3.24
Lithuania						7.21	9.32	10.50
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	3.38 (s)	3.37 (s)	3.32 (s)	3.33	6.95	6.98	7.54	6.26
Hungary						47.34	41.78	51.52
Netherlands	1047.89 (s)	1176.74	1267.32	1378.21	1245.71	1113.62	871.86	
Austria	71.36	86.84	84.29	80.75	89.08	95.61	96.78	92.96
Poland								61.35

Portugal	56.37	55.97	59.99	54.08	52.28	51.44	57.98	45.53
Romania						23.11	20.43	28.07
Slovakia							11.64	23.09
Finland	289.66	219.15	149.12	133.53	145.26	129.14	127.83	106.37
Sweden	157.47	174.40	96.03	7.13	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom		185.84 (e)	190.71 (e)	165.65 (e)	85.24	101.16	69.77 (e)	84.36 (e)
Norway	139.89	139.08	121.75	147.17	139.60	127.56	128.10	169.52
	<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)	1198.34 (e)	1448.25 (e)	1780.18 (e)	2225.37 (e)	1995.17 (e)	3124.08 (e)	4194.91 (e)	3396.18 (s)
Belgium	5.37	4.37	6.79	7.30	12.37	12.63 (e)	10.98	10.99 (e)
Bulgaria							1.77	1.45
Czech Republic					3.10	4.43	4.37	3.82
Denmark	65.42	29.64	5.81	0.15	-	-	-	-
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	633.76	759.80	750.35	804.57	1081.27	1841.13	2886.54 (e)	2039.25 (s)
Estonia						0.41	0.37	0.57
Ireland	44.53	41.91	35.36 (e)	54.90 (e)	-	-	-	(n)
Greece	27.21	24.21 (e)	32.28 (e)	9.68 (e)	18.83	60.42 (e)	101.16 (e)	2.40
Spain	159.51	207.21	291.05	340.00	354.43	337.57	282.39	462.95
France	10.53 (e)	15.18 (e)	38.38 (e)	39.80 (e)	53.25 (e)	84.88 (e)	65.26 (e)	64.31 (e)
Italy	24.29	169.70	448.56	827.46	326.23	649.93	711.22	660.47
Latvia								
Lithuania						0.01	0.01	0.00
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.24	0.13	0.15
Hungary						5.09	4.48	0.00
Netherlands								
Austria	0.90	5.31	6.23	7.17	8.07	10.32	8.96	13.42
Poland								65.82
Portugal	30.49	12.63	12.88	10.38	5.43	4.91	4.61	3.64
Romania						0.24	0.38	0.36
Slovakia							6.14	18.56
Finland	19.42	17.26	15.18	13.98	14.72	16.09	22.32	29.88
Sweden	172.39	154.87	127.41	100.27	112.87	98.53	93.05	99.55
United Kingdom	4.44	6.07	9.84 (e)	9.65	7.63	7.44	8.31	9.19
Norway		4.33	4.44 (e)	5.20 (e)	(n)	2.69	5.24	6.13

(:) Not available

(-) 'Not applicable' or 'Real zero' or 'Zero by default'

(s) Eurostat estimate

(e) Estimated value

(n) Not significant

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Source: Eurostat (LMP data collection)





## Labour market policy expenditure in passive measures by type

(million EUR)

Total labour market expenditure on passive measures refers to public expenditure on out-of-work income maintenance (mostly unemployment benefits and other programmes which aim to compensate for loss of wage and salary) and on early retirement (programmes which facilitate the full or partial early retirement of older workers).

For more information...  For downloading the complete table in TSV format - see [manual](#)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
EU (27 countries)								
EU (15 countries)		104993.91 (e)	100618.95 (s)	102705.49 (e)	115662.07 (e)	126571.77 (e)	133927.33 (e)	137296.90 (e)
Belgium	4377.57	4348.35	4201.18	4526.09	5053.40	5564.74	5687.35	5790.72
Bulgaria							51.81	46.66
Czech Republic					206.53 (s)	222.39	221.55	241.57
Denmark	3110.49 (e)	2808.76 (e)	2748.38 (e)	2695.03 (e)	2866.11 (e)	3568.59 (e)	3823.48 (e)	3817.37 (e)
Germany (including ex-GDR from 1991)	44195.42	42368.19	38688.36	40148.54	45187.07	48486.93	50286.81	51469.62
Estonia						16.44	16.55	13.26
Ireland	1072.32	909.39	734.32	720.13	935.45	1142.56	1237.10	1240.10 (e)
Greece		525.64	542.55	519.88	519.88 (e)	632.47 (e)	749.43	793.93
Spain	8548.68	8209.04	8351.61	9187.66	10579.76	11204.11	12317.21	12890.31
France	17106.07	17632.20	17262.94	18347.42	22413.87	26027.17	27019.59	26802.92
Italy	6152.87	6163.92	6115.89 (s)	6614.22	7312.80	7247.71	8932.71	10227.47
Latvia						37.36	42.59	42.16
Lithuania						18.87	13.44	21.74
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	51.85	46.68	42.91	49.91	70.81	103.08	120.90	139.61
Hungary						259.97	301.33	340.45
Netherlands	8334.67	7757.69	8505.43	7822.80	8220.48	9400.65	10228.15	10220.40
Austria	2575.00	2510.05	2332.08	2373.38	2419.13	2525.74	2596.78	3018.83
Poland								745.15
Portugal	659.78	731.64	814.01	885.66	1096.06 (e)	1445.06	1584.73	1778.97
Romania						282.91	296.95	284.32
Slovakia							101.38	66.30
Finland	2476.52	2283.56	2125.48	2052.54	2163.41	2265.81	2372.58	2303.98
Sweden	3780.54	3747.15	3415.55	2544.54	2652.52	3259.14	3709.98	3447.57
United Kingdom	5182.50	4951.64	4738.26	4217.70	4171.34	3698.01	3260.53	3355.11
Norway	654.36	685.66	916.56	1030.74	1348.12	1720.54	1753.95	2071.89
	<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>							
EU (27 countries)								9500.98 (e)
EU (15 countries)		8557.85 (e)	8084.70 (e)	8410.61 (e)	8369.27 (e)	8102.09 (e)	8174.05 (e)	8104.86 (e)
Belgium	1243.28	1235.43	1205.98	1184.00	1180.23	1212.80	1242.76	1264.27
Bulgaria								
Czech Republic					15.23	26.75		
Denmark	1445.77	1379.99 (e)	1385.78 (e)	1378.03 (e)	1401.31 (e)	1448.43 (e)	1420.68 (e)	1418.41 (e)
Germany (including ex-	49.42	109.68	273.84	513.57	673.56	863.57	985.75	1112.39

GDR from 1991)								
Estonia								
Ireland	76.56	76.51	79.25	82.77	87.03	89.08	94.73	102.88 (e)
Greece								
Spain	162.97 (e)	143.89 (e)	137.87 (e)	136.19 (e)	145.29 (e)	171.81 (e)	224.88 (e)	283.60 (e)
France	3146.47	3082.25	2591.97	2768.79	2017.27	1512.71	1302.45	977.52
Italy	1879.41	1392.58	1254.16	973.36	1244.20	1379.70	1341.78	1383.41
Latvia								
Lithuania						6.94	6.47	3.72
Luxembourg (Grand-Duché)	55.20 (s)	52.91	52.14	55.21	49.50	50.50	55.50	58.00
Hungary						6.98	6.53	6.82
Netherlands								
Austria	124.17	116.48	133.92	177.98	336.92	572.59	707.34	676.05
Poland								1349.46
Portugal		188.17 (e)	193.17	376.16	461.62	63.97	74.18	140.82
Romania								
Slovakia							13.11	36.12
Finland	501.31	566.63	621.03	680.80	742.10	736.92	724.01	687.51
Sweden	251.24	213.34	155.59	83.74	30.24			
United Kingdom								
Norway								

(:) Not available

(-) 'Not applicable' or 'Real zero' or 'Zero by default'

(e) Estimated value

(s) Eurostat estimate

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Source: Eurostat (LMP data collection)

Οι τιμές αυτές  
 δείχνουν αδυναμίες  
 της "ένεργου" κοινω-  
 νικής πολιτικής  
 της Ελλάδας